









Instability







From a political viewpoint, the issue of German unity had not been discussed as prominently as it had in Italy and, although Austria dominated Germany, it did so less directly than it did Italy, i.e., through the German









the crash that finally came during the revolution of 1848 when the Pope declared his true feelings.







There was a question of whether a female could inherit the Spanish throne (women could until 1713, when the French Bourbon dynasty came to Spain).

The throne was claimed by Ferdinand's brot





established an unarmed police in London, w







By the 1850s and 1860s, Britain was the “workshop of the world” with





