



I have saved this last session to give you an overview of two important areas of the nineteenth century that anticipated the twentieth. The diplomatic area is pretty clear, but in my discussion of culture I have hit only the highlights. You have read the book on Darwin, which gives an idea of how nineteenth century culture is still relevant, but there are many more areas of interest. I hope that you will try to read more on nineteenth century culture after you have finished the course--for pleasure (especially novels) as well as for edification.

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